



澳門特別行政區政府
Governo da Região Administrativa
Especial de Macau
衛生局
Serviços de Saúde

疾病預防控制中心
技術指引
CDC (Macao SS)
Technical Guidelines

No. : 007.CDC-NDIV.GL.2020
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預防新型冠狀病毒肺炎 - 給公眾的建議

Prevention of Novel Coronavirus Pneumonia – Advice to the Public

Novel coronavirus pneumonia is an infectious disease primarily transmitted through respiratory droplets and contact. Symptoms of the disease are mainly fever, malaise and dry cough; however, symptoms in some patients are insignificant. Most cases are in minor condition which can recover and discharge from hospital; people of older age or having underlying disease are at a higher risk of deterioration into serious condition which may experience breathing difficulties, pneumonia, or even death.

Facts about the disease

- **Source of infection:** So far, source of infection are mainly patients of novel coronavirus pneumonia. Asymptomatic patients are also possible source of infection.
- **Mode of transmission:** Mainly transmitted through respiratory droplets and contact. It is also possible to transmit the disease with exposure to high concentrations of aerosol in a relatively closed environment for a long time. Transmission via digestive tract still requires further clarification.
- **Susceptible population:** Generally susceptible.
- **Incubation period:** 1-14 days, usually 3-7 days.
- **Clinical features:** Fever, weakness and dry cough are the main manifestations; some may also develop symptoms like nasal obstruction, runny nose, sore throat or diarrhoea.
 - **Severe cases:** Most cases develop dyspnoea and/or hypoxemia; severe cases develop rapidly into ARDS (Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome), septic shock, metabolic acidosis and coagulation dysfunction. It should be noted that the course of severe and critical patients can be moderate to low fever or even no obvious fever.
 - **Mild cases:** Mild cases may only have mild symptoms like low fever and fatigue, but no presentation of pneumonia.
- **Management and prognosis:** Treatment is mainly supportive. Some cases are in severe condition; fatal cases have been reported, and there are also cases recovered and



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discharged from hospital. Older patients and people with chronic diseases are at higher risk of developing severe illness.

Preventive Measures

In order to prevent novel coronavirus pneumonia, the Health Bureau urges all residents to stay tuned to the epidemic information of the MSAR Government, support the preventive measures implemented by the authorities, and also to observe personal hygiene, household hygiene and environmental hygiene, in particular:

1. Personal precautions

- **Avoid travelling to areas with widespread community transmission and/or high incidence of COVID-19;**
- **Do not gather / assemble;**
- **Try to keep a distance from others in the workplace, home or dormitory;**
- **If it is necessary to go out, wear a mask at all times;**
- **Wash hands frequently with water and liquid soap, or rub hands with an alcohol-based handrub; do not touch the eyes, nose and mouth before performing hand hygiene;**
- Cover nose and mouth with a tissue paper when sneezing and coughing, and then wash hands immediately; if no tissue paper is available, cover nose and mouth with a sleeve or the crook of an elbow, not the palms;
- After using the toilet, flush it with the lid closed, and wash hands thoroughly;
- Do not share towel with others;
- Regularly clean and disinfect frequently-touched surfaces in home or workplace;
- Wear gloves when handling articles or places soiled by secretions or excretions;
- Avoid staying in crowded places, especially for people with low immunity;
- Avoid close contact with patients with fever or respiratory symptoms;



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- Avoid visiting patients in the hospital; put on a mask if it is necessary to enter the hospital area;
- Avoid contact with animals, visiting markets where animals are sold, or consuming undercooked animal products;
- If developing fever or respiratory symptoms, wear a mask and seek medical attention right away.

2. Immigration and Health Management

Starting from 00:00 on March 25, all foreign nationals and residents of the mainland China/Hong Kong SAR/region of Taiwan who have visited any overseas countries in the past 14 days will be denied entry to Macao. Other arrivals in Macao, as well as individuals who have had contact with a confirmed case should pay particular attention to the following:

- All persons are obliged to make [health declaration](#) truthfully upon arrival in Macao;
- All arrivals from the Mainland and Hong Kong must hold a valid nucleic acid test certificate;
- Individuals who have visited a high-incidence county/region or an area with widespread community transmission of novel coronavirus pneumonia within the past 14 days prior to arriving in Macao should undergo medical observation at designated venue in accordance with the instructions of the health authorities:
 - Non-resident workers may refer to “Advice for Non-Resident Workers in Macao”;
 - Other individuals who are not specified above are required to effectuate self-health management for 14 days upon arrival in Macao.
- **Except for seeking medical treatment, do not go out or have contact with others;**



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- **If developing fever or respiratory symptoms, put on a mask, consult a doctor promptly, call the Fire Services Bureau for ambulance service instead of using public transport;**
- **Reveal to your doctor detailed and truthful account of the contact or travel history, and follow the doctor's instructions.**

3. Environmental Hygiene

- **Regularly clean and disinfect frequently-touched surfaces in home or workplace**, e.g. furniture surfaces, walls, floors, handrails, door knobs, lift buttons, computer keyboards, etc.;
- **Ensure disposable paper towel and alcohol-based hand sanitizers are provided in public reception area;**
- Ensure liquid soap, disposable paper towel or hand-dryers (but no reusable towel) are provided in public toilets;
- Make sure the drains and pipes are free of blockage or leakage; each drain pipe should be fitted with a trap, pour half a litre of water into each drain at least once a week so as to maintain the water column in the pipe to prevent the spread of micro-organisms;
- Keep the toilets clean and well-ventilated, and increase the number of cleaning and disinfection according to sanitary conditions;
- All indoor spaces should have windows open as often as possible to keep the environment clean and well-ventilated; for closed space, make sure the ventilation systems are functioning properly and are cleaned and maintained regularly;
- Floors, carpets, walls and other facilities that are soiled by secretions or excretions should be cleaned and disinfected immediately: Use absorbent materials to clean up contaminated surfaces preliminarily, and then disinfect the contaminated surfaces and surrounding areas with 1:10 diluted bleach. Leave for 30 minutes, then rinse



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with water and wipe dry;

- Disposable items should never be reused, and should be properly wrapped and disposed of after use;
- Reusable items should be thoroughly cleaned and disinfected before they are provided to others.

* Places with possible transmission of the novel coronavirus pneumonia: see the "Special Webpage Against Epidemics" for details (<https://www.ssm.gov.mo/PreventCOVID-19>).

Centre for Disease Control and Prevention,
Health Bureau of Macao Special Administrative Region Government